

단국대학교 2024학년도 편입학 모집 필기고사

고사시간	오후
과 목	영어

인문계열 문제지



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영어 [인문계열] < 오후 >

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. (1-10) [각 2점]

1. According to a study, roughly a third of the world's population is at risk from water scarcity, and population growth is only exacerbating the issue.
① mitigating ② edifying ③ oscillating ④ aggravating
2. Aphids, grasshoppers, and gall wasps appeared in the Cretaceous, and another important insect to evolve was the eusocial bee, which was integral to the ecology and evolution of flowering plants.
① additional ② prosperous ③ essential ④ counterproductive
3. Her pluck was rewarded with thanks from the new president in probably his only magnanimous gesture of the day.
① indulgent ② spectacular ③ magnificent ④ conformed
4. At such times the talk might be rambling but it was always erudite and sparkling with ideas.
① teeming ② strait ③ scholarly ④ loquacious
5. The chess player looked pensive as he was trying to decide which piece to move.
① panic ② redolent ③ inflated ④ musing
6. It's unlikely that the vehicle could avoid the kind of collisions with micrometeoroids that leave space junk riddled with craters over time.
① consorted ② filled ③ depurated ④ proliferated
7. From its origin, through the height of the Tang Dynasty, and to the slow demise, the Silk Road played a unique role in foreign relations.
① manifestation ② niche ③ shroud ④ quietus
8. Most nineteenth-century signatures were written with indelible ink, while in the twentieth century they were often embroidered.
① impermeable ② erasable ③ inexpungible ④ murky

9. Too much mercury that becomes concentrated in fish can make adult eagles sterile when they eat fish.

- ① intoxicated ② unprolific ③ amorphous ④ dislocated

10. He sees the main problem as being the lack of empirical data and argues that more thorough surveys are very important.

- ① reliable ② theoretical ③ observed ④ qualitative

※ 어법상 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. (11-15) [각 2점]

11. With the advent of photography in the nineteenth century came the prospect that the subjectivity inherent in using words or drawings to capture _____ observed might be overcome.

- ① what is ② which was ③ are being ④ that was being

12. It's getting dark, and by the time he arrives in LA, she _____ tidying up their newly moved house there.

- ① has finished ② will finish
③ will have finished ④ would have finished

13. John was eight years older than she and for many years he paid her scanty attention though he took it for granted that eventually they would marry; the betrothal papers had been signed while he was yet a child and Judith _____ a baby.

- ① not more than ② no more than
③ not less than ④ no less than

14. Even _____ the poetic faculty, of which, as far as we can judge, he was utterly destitute, the want of a language would have prevented him from being a great poet.

- ① had he possessed ② if he possessed
③ were he possessed ④ did he possess

15. _____ that she had no consciousness of being observed, and one emotion after another crept into her face.

- ① So engrossing Jenny was ② So engrossing was Jenny
③ So engrossed Jenny was ④ So engrossed was Jenny

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법에 맞지 않은 것을 고르시오. (16-20) [각 2점]

16. Mark Twain ①invested in ventures that lost ②a number of money, and ③in the wake of this financial setback he ④filed for protection from his creditors via bankruptcy.
17. It ①leaves traces only in very peculiar cases, like the skin of a thirty-thousand-year-old mammoth ②stalls in Siberian permafrost or the famous prehistoric iceman, a five-thousand-year-old mummy naturally ③preserved in an alpine glacier ④on the Italian-Austrian border.
18. Fifteen people with brain damage ①took part in the study, ②which was performed by some university researchers, and the fifteen people with brain damage were more willing than other people ③taking risks, that is, the brain-damaged people did not ④feel frightened when their attempt failed.
19. During the American Civil War ①horse-drawing wagons served as ambulances to carry wounded soldiers from the battlefield to what we ②would call a hospital, and even ③by the standards of the time some military doctors and “hospitals” were ④much worse than others.
20. Hundreds of years ①passed since ②the Black Death but the special genre of art that ③rose from that era is still famous today, and works of art, including oil paintings, musical pieces, and others, ④remind us that artists can create beauty out of anything, even death.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (21-23) [각 2점]

The _____ of microcosm and macrocosm—that is the most ancient principle of universal harmony, and it was for a long time the most commanding. The human world reflects the physical world, proclaims this principle; further, the same patterns marshal the connections between things at every level of being: physical, chemical, biological, psychological, and theological; on earth as it is in heaven, among angels as it is among men.

A taste of this view’s strange charm—a single pattern imposing itself at every level—still lingers today in the fascination with fractals. Many examples of these geometrical figures contain smaller embedded images of themselves, which then contain smaller

embedded images still, and so on ad infinitum. Look into a well-known fractal, the triangle described by the Polish mathematician Waclaw Sierpinski in 1915. You will see that within the outer triangular boundary, each of the three next largest triangles is an exact copy of the whole. Thus, the same triangular structure repeats itself at every scale, high and low, macro and micro. There is no smallest triangle: an infinity of ever more diminutive shapes is generated by simple three-sided iteration and miniaturization. It is a most elegant way to make a universe. Once upon a time, this was considered not merely a mathematical curiosity but the secret to all creation.

21. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① conspectus ② inheritance ③ consonance ④ initials

22. Which is the closest meaning to the underlined word “ad infinitum”?

- ① incessantly ② intermittently ③ transcendently ④ transitorily

23. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① The most ancient principle of universal harmony can be seen in fractals.
 ② The harmonious relation between microcosm and macrocosm was considered the secret to all creation.
 ③ The principle of universal harmony has fascinated people since the ancient time.
 ④ Waclaw Sierpinski justified the principle of universal harmony by presenting one circular figure.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (24-25) [각 2점]

The University of Michigan law school, like many other US educational institutions, uses a policy of affirmative action when it comes to applicants from disadvantaged backgrounds. Around 10 percent of the students Michigan enrolls each fall are members of racial minorities, and if the law school did not significantly relax its entry requirements for those students—admitting them with lower than everyone else—it estimates that percentage would be less than 3 percent. Furthermore, if we compare the grades that the minority and non-minority students get in law school, we see that the white students do better. That’s not surprising: if one group has higher undergraduate grades and test scores than the other, it’s almost certainly going to have higher grades in law school as well. This is one reason that affirmative action program recently went all the way to the US Supreme Court. For many people it is troubling that an elite

educational institution lets in students who are less qualified than their peers.

A few years ago, however, the University of Michigan decided to look closely at how the law school's minority students had fared after they graduated. They looked at everything that could conceivably be an indication of real-world success. And what they found surprised them.

“We knew that our minority students, a lot of them, were doing well,” says Richard Lempert, one of the authors of the Michigan study. “I think our expectation was that we would find a half- or two-thirds of them had not done as well as the white students but nonetheless a lot were quite successful. But we were completely surprised. We found that they were doing every bit as well. There was no place where we saw any serious _____.” What Lempert is saying is that by the measure that a law school really ought to care about—how well its graduates do in the real world—minority students aren’t less qualified. They are just as successful as white students.

24. According to the passage, which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① abuse ② discrepancy
③ improvement ④ extortion

25. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① A half- or two-thirds of minority students of Michigan law school had not done as well as the white students.
- ② Due to a policy of affirmative action, 10 percent of the students Michigan enrolls each fall are racial minorities.
- ③ Those who engage in college education agree on the idea of a policy of affirmative action.
- ④ Michigan law school did not significantly relax its entry requirements for racial minorities.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (26-28) [각 2점]

On the subject of physical health and medical research, there are thousands of amazing websites where people can get information. However, when does the amount of available information affect its validity and health benefit? The Internet is greatly influencing people's attitudes about their own healthcare: probably, this worldwide cultural trend improves global health. Because computer users can look up almost any topic of interest to them, they become their own researchers. In the busy modern world,

doctors don't always take the time to explain illnesses and possible remedies to their patients; they may not give scientific details in words that are easy to understand, either. _____, many hopeful people take advantages of Internet resources to find the facts they need for good medical decisions. But are the beliefs of "experts" always completely accurate or real? Are they helpful to everyone that needs advice on a specific medical condition? The health products or books that seem the most wonderful are often the most fraudulent—that is dishonest or false. Do sick or worried people expect too much when they look for clear, easy answers to difficult health questions or problems on the computer?

26. Which is the topic of the passage?

- ① Advantages of the Internet for health problems
- ② Effects of research on global health
- ③ Validity of medical decisions by experts
- ④ Benefits and costs of the Internet for people's health

27. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① However ② For example ③ For this reason ④ In other words

28. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① The Internet is a significant factor that affects people's attitudes toward their healthcare.
- ② Some medical information available on the Internet might be inaccurate or dishonest and could be dangerous.
- ③ People can look up any topics of interest to them on the Internet and try to find easy answers to difficult health questions.
- ④ Doctors are too busy to help their patients and recommend them to use the Internet resources for medical decisions.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (29-30) [각 2점]

Why have we been unable to bridge the gap and prepare workers for the jobs of the future, or even the jobs of today? The answer lies in both the job market and our educational system. The job market is changing more quickly than ever before. Many of the jobs that companies need to fill today did not exist when current job applicants were in school, making it difficult for educational programs to keep up with the demands of the market. Nevertheless, many business leaders argue that schools are not

doing enough to provide the technical training that many jobs demand. For example, only a quarter of all schools in the United States teach computer science. Most schools and universities continue to offer the same type of education that they have provided in the past. As a result, many students graduate with degrees that do not prepare them for the jobs that are available. Given this mismatch between the education system and the job market, many labor experts say we cannot and perhaps should not depend on traditional schooling to close the skills gap and should instead find alternative solutions.

29. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① There is no gap between the education system and the job market in the US.
- ② The IT training is demanded to follow numerous education programs.
- ③ The education system of schools has not changed a lot.
- ④ Companies provided job applicants with technical training.

30. Which is the topic of the passage?

- ① Cause of the skills gap
- ② Choosing the skill-training program
- ③ Job market bright for IT
- ④ Careers in the future

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (31-33) [각 4점]

Europeans first settled in what is now South Africa in the 1600s. These colonists set up a government and lived apart from native African. Even after South Africa became a self-ruling country in 1910, white people remained firmly in control. From 1948 to 1994, the nation was ruled under a system known as apartheid. Apartheid kept blacks and whites apart: separate schools, separate neighborhoods, separate rights. No black person had right to vote or take part in the government. In a nation of 32 million black people and 6 million whites, no black person had (A)_____. Black South African and others who tried to fight this system were silenced quickly and sometimes violently. Thousands were thrown in prison. Hundreds were tortured and murdered by the police. White South African leaders looked away, even though these acts were against the law. They wanted white people to stay in power.

Apartheid could not last forever. After a long struggle, South Africa held its first open election in 1994. Once black citizens had (B)_____, they used it. They elected Nelson Mandela the country's first black president. He had spent 27 years in prison for

fighting for black equality. As white rule came to an end, many whites feared that blacks would seek revenge for the cruelties of apartheid. So the white government and Mandela's new government made a deal. Mandela and others felt that for South Africa's newborn democracy to grow strong, its people needed to face their ugly past.

31. Which is the topic of the passage?

- ① Segregation rule toward the blacks in South Africa
- ② Background and birth of democracy in South Africa
- ③ History of white European settlement in South Africa
- ④ Acute racial conflicts in modern South Africa

32. Which is the most commonly appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)?

- ① a voice ② a law ③ a nation ④ a dream

33. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① When South Africa became a self-ruling country, black people took over the power.
- ② After the election, many whites subjected to the black power represented by Nelson Mandela.
- ③ Nelson Mandela was the first black president elected through the policy called apartheid.
- ④ People who fought against apartheid were brutally treated and killed, which was against the law.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (34-36) [각 4점]

The acceptance of sex-role stereotypes not only limits the individual, but also has bad effects on society generally. Sex-role stereotypes have been costly to society. They have prevented a number of people from assuming more productive roles and have resulted in the expenditure of substantial resources on emotional and physical problems generated by these stereotypes. (A) In the past two decades, millions of Americans have begun to change their ideas about the "naturalness" of sex roles. Traditional discriminations are coming to be perceived as an irrational system that threatens women with lifelong inferiority and wasted potential and restricts men to the role of always being competitive, aggressive, and emotionally insensitive.

If men and women achieve sexual equality in our society, what will be the effects? One obvious answer is that society's supply of talent in every segment of the work

force would _____. (B) Breaking down the occupational barriers that separate women and men would also help them relate to each other as equals. Some feminists and social scientists have urged that men and women be socialized to be flexible in their role playing and to express themselves as human beings rather than in traditional feminine or masculine ways. (C) This idea is called “androgyny,” from *andro* (male) and *gyne* (female). The notion is to have people explore a broad range of role-playing possibilities and to choose to express emotions and behaviors without regard to sex-role stereotypes. (D) If a male wants to be a nurse or a kindergarten teacher and a female wants to be a soldier or a firefighter—and they’re good at it—then it is functional for society if both develop their talents and are allowed to achieve everything they’re capable of.

34. Which is the topic of the passage?

- ① Benefits of having a job with sex-role stereotypes
- ② Controversial issues between feminists and socialists
- ③ Reasons to preserve the traditional concept of sex-role
- ④ Changes in the traditional sex-role stereotypes

35. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① harmonize ② deteriorate
③ increase ④ combine

36. Which is the best place for the sentence below?

People thus are encouraged to pursue tasks and careers at which they are most competent and with which they are most comfortable and to express the attitudes and emotions they really feel.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D)

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (37-38) [각 4점]

For the Earth to be overpopulated, there needs to be insufficient food, water, and space for humans to live. Indian economist Raj Krishna estimates that India alone is capable of increasing crop yields to the point of providing the entire world's food supply. The World Food Programme confirms that there is sufficient food grown to feed the world and there is the same amount of fresh water on the planet now as there was 10,000 years ago; it has simply been redistributed. So how is it possible that the

number of people in the world is impacting on our planet?

It is not an increase in population that is a dire threat. It is an increase in consumption. Materialism and overconsumption are facts of life for everybody in the western world, as possessions reflect a person's status in society and people strive to obtain happiness through owning the latest fashionable goods. Not only that, but waste is a widespread occurrence which has a huge impact on our resources. In addition, our current consumption is imbalanced, unsustainable, and estimated to be 30% higher than the Earth can regenerate. It is a sad truth that 80% of the world's resources are currently used by just 20% of the world's population, which means that a fifth of us use four-fifths of the world's food and energy.

37. Which is true about the view of Raj Krishna?

- ① India alone is not able to supply sufficient food for the world.
- ② The crop yields can increase to the point of providing the world's food supply.
- ③ In the future, the food will be less sufficient than water and space for humans.
- ④ The lack of water supply will be no more a problem in India than in the world.

38. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① An increase in population is the most serious problem the world has in common.
- ② Materialism is not a critical fact of life for everyone in the western world.
- ③ A fifth of the world's population uses 80% of the world's food and energy.
- ④ A desire to follow trends cannot be the measure of a person's status and happiness.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (39-40) [각 4점]

There are many factors to consider when exploring career options. Job setting, working with a specific group of people, geographic location, and earnings are just a few occupational characteristics that you may consider. Be open-minded. Consider occupations related to your initial interests. For example, you may be interested in health care, and certain qualities of nursing may appeal to you, such as patient care and frequent public contact. Exploring other health occupations that share these characteristics—including doctors, respiratory therapists, and emergency medical technicians—may stimulate your interest in a health field other than nursing.

Don't eliminate any occupation or industry before you learn more about it. Some occupations and industries invoke certain positive or negative images.

(A) For some people, fashion designers produce a glamorous image, while production occupations in manufacturing industries bring to mind a less attractive image.

(B) For example, the opportunity to travel makes a flight attendant's job seem exciting, but the work is strenuous and tiring; flight attendants stand for long periods and must remain friendly when they are tired and passengers are unpleasant.

(C) However, jobs often are not what they first appear to be, and misconceptions are common. Exciting jobs may have dull aspects, while less glamorous occupations may interest you once you learn about them.

On the other hand, many people consider automotive assembly work dirty and dull; however, production worker in the motor vehicle manufacturing industry are among the highest paid in the nation.

39. Which is the most appropriate order for the sentence (A), (B), and (C)?

- ① (A) -- (C) -- (B)
- ② (B) -- (C) -- (A)
- ③ (C) -- (A) -- (B)
- ④ (A) -- (B) -- (C)

40. Which is the main idea of the passage?

- ① When hunting jobs, earnings should be considered earlier than interests.
- ② Understanding working conditions in detail is the essential part of job-searching.
- ③ When exploring career options, consider payment and people who work together.
- ④ When choosing an occupation, you should take into account its various aspects.

