

단국대학교 2022학년도 편입생 모집 필기고사

고사시간	오전
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인문계열 문제지



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영어 [인문계열] < 오전 >

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. (1-10) [각2점]

1. The Senate approved the bill to incarcerate those who committed small crimes like pilfering and misdemeanor.

① exonerate ② put on probation
③ fine ④ put in prison
2. Mr. Colony, one of the most popular of today's high technology pundits, didn't hesitate to criticize his host from the standpoint of a user, suggesting that Microsoft be broken up and calling it "increasingly irrelevant."

① dilettantes ② votaries ③ experts ④ early adopters
3. Incidentally, some Native Americans are still members of separate and distinct Indian nations, each with its own language, culture, traditions, and even government.

① Additionally ② Consequently
③ Likewise ④ On the contrary
4. "It is commonly held," says one sportswriter, "that the competitive ethic taught in sports must be learned and ingrained in youth for the future success of our nation's business and military efforts."

① eradicated ② embedded ③ oppressed ④ remembered
5. Those who work side by side with their Russian counterparts say that strong relationships and mutual respect have resulted from the many years of collaboration.

① burdensome ② reciprocal ③ dithery ④ generous
6. Isn't it puzzling that so many middle-aged Americans are spending so much of their time and money performing menial labor when they don't have to?

① irresistible ② amiable ③ vile ④ manual
7. The resulting anxieties were assuaged to a large extent by free-market capitalism, which is one reason why this particular ideology has become so popular.

① palliated ② scintillated ③ flared ④ prognosticated

8. The company's latest big push is to address body shaming by imposing a ban on "unsolicited and derogatory comments made about someone's appearance, body shape, size or health."

- ① arrogant ② provocative ③ disparaging ④ conclusive

9. The honorary professor also mentioned that speculative foreign capitalists would take advantage of the new bill with South Korean companies having no means for protecting themselves.

- ① reflective ② ablaze ③ sentient ④ risky

10. She was startled to realize that what she was actually doing was gloating over the fact that the drunken man had specified the Chinese as the unwanted.

- ① eluding ② disregarding ③ exaggerating ④ grinning at

※ 어법상 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. (11-15) [각2점]

11. The pugilist has the record of knocking down three opponents, which _____ pretty good for an amateur boxer.

- ① are ② is ③ be ④ were

12. What is most striking about the present moment in the Speaker's career is that at the peak of her power, she _____ her position but rather using it in aggressive, even risky ways.

- ① is not protecting ② was not protecting
③ had been protecting ④ will have been protecting

13. Public transportation in the suburbs and outlying areas is generally not as convenient and reliable _____ in the city.

- ① as they are ② as it is ③ as those ④ as being around

14. When I saw the vase on the website, I knew it was exactly what I _____.

- ① had been looked for ② have looked for
③ had been looking for ④ look for

15. _____ been diverted, they would have arrived early.

- ① Had the plane not ② Had not the plane
③ The plane had not ④ The plane not had

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법에 맞지 않은 것을 고르시오. (16-20) [각2점]

16. If travellers ①go to the trouble and expense of a journey, it is ②not so more from curiosity, ③or because they like ④to see things beautiful and strange, as out of a kind of affectation.
17. There's no question about the link between Russian wildfires and climate change. The country's ①famed bush—the continents' ②vast, often dry expanse that is ③sparse inhabited but filled with vegetation—has always been ④prone to wildfires.
18. These ①bracing scenes illustrate a terrifying reality on the ground in India, ②where more than ③two dozens people and millions of animals have died in wildfires that have destroyed more than 25 million acres ④since December.
19. This increase in government bond ①issuance is likely to ②leading to a rise in ③market interest rates and an increase in ④financing costs on the part of enterprises.
20. The prime minister regularly commandeered ①briefings about the pandemic, ②stealing the only time that people could hear from scientists on the front lines and using ③it instead to plant misleading ideas and ④encouraged dangerous behaviors.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (21-22) [각2점]

Facebook's parent company, Meta, announced on Thursday that it was removing 1,500 fake accounts operated by seven different surveillance companies and alerted roughly 50,000 users that they may have been targeted by "cyber mercenaries."

In a final report titled, "Threat Report on the Surveillance-for-Hire Industry," following an investigation lasting several months, Meta said that it has taken action against "seven entities providing surveillance-for-hire services to target people across the internet."

"The global surveillance-for-hire industry targets people to collect intelligence, manipulate and compromise their devices and accounts across the internet," the report said. "While these 'cyber mercenaries' often claim that their services only target criminals and terrorists, our months-long investigation concluded that targeting is in fact _____ and includes journalists, dissidents, critics of authoritarian regimes, families of opposition members and human rights activists."

21. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① indiscriminate ② disrespectful
③ discreet ④ impartial

22. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① “Cyber mercenaries” are performing sinister schemes on the world-wide level.
- ② The surveillance-for-hire companies are also conducting some positive social functions.
- ③ Facebook’s parent company, Meta, closed 50,000 user accounts infected by “cyber mercenaries.”
- ④ According to “cyber mercenaries,” civilian entities are included in the surveillance, but main targets are focused on criminals and terrorists.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (23-24) [각2점]

America is undergoing a homicide crisis. At least 12 U.S. cities have broken their all-time homicide records in 2021. We need urgent action to solve more of these crimes and hold the perpetrators accountable. The question is how. One answer that has proven effective might surprise you: therapy. Violence prevention programs that incorporate Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) have proven effective in helping those who participate control their emotions and deescalate situations that could lead to violence and even homicide.

ROCA, a successful CBT program for youths and young adults that serves Boston and Baltimore, described CBT as “a way to understand how situations affect what we think and say in our head, what we feel in our bodies, and what we do in response.” It’s a tool that helps break the cycle that all too often leads to murder. One Chicago CBT-based program, Youth Guidance’s Becoming a Man, features group sessions that are built into the school day, using CBT to help participants model how they would react in perilous situations. Another innovative Windy City program, READI Chicago, targets young men at the highest risk of being involved in gun violence with up to 18 months of paid transitional jobs and CBT along with other supportive services, such as skill-based workshops.

While police are indispensable in many contexts, it's not logical to expect a victim who himself was engaged in illegal activity to look to law enforcement to resolve a simmering conflict involving gangs and potentially illegal activity. This is where street outreach and hospital-based violence prevention programs come into play. They offer significant potential to avert violence through the help of a credible messenger—someone

who successfully overcame gang involvement as a young person, for example, who a participant can feel comfortable confiding in about an interpersonal conflict, which then allows the intervenor to find a way to peacefully mediate.

23. According to the passage, which can help those who may fall into crimes due to being unemployed?

- ① ROCA ② READI Chicago
③ Youth Guidance's Becoming a Man ④ Police's law enforcement

24. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① The credible messenger can help young criminals adapt themselves to the normal life.
- ② Therapy can replace police to prevent heinous crimes.
- ③ But for the crimes, CBT-incorporated programs would lose significance.
- ④ Violence prevention programs are conducted by professional doctors and nurses based in hospitals.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (25-27) [각2점]

The Parker Solar Probe, which launched in 2018, conducted seven flybys of the sun before dipping into the corona during its eighth flyby on April 28, 2021. It made three trips into the sun's atmosphere, one of which lasted for 5 hours.

In the upper reaches of the solar atmosphere, where temperatures average about 2 million degrees Fahrenheit (1 million degrees Celsius)—hotter than the light-emitting surface of the sun, which is only 10,000 F (5,500 C)—the spacecraft collected atmospheric particles in a special instrument called the Solar Probe Cup. By entering and sampling the sun’s atmosphere, the Parker Solar Probe accomplished a scientific achievement akin to landing on the moon.

Powerful solar winds made of streaming plasma and high-energy particles are born in the corona, but are _____ held back by the sun's magnetic fields, which also restrain bursts of plasma that spurt from the sun's surface. When solar winds exceed a certain speed and extend just past the sun's atmosphere, a location known as the Alfvén point, they can break free of their magnetic restraints. However, scientists didn't know where exactly that point was located.

Now, Parker Solar Probe has answered that question. Prior estimates based on remote images of the corona predicted that the Alfvén point would be found approximately 4.3

million to 8.6 million miles (6.9 million to 13.8 million kilometers) from the solar surface. Parker detected those conditions on April 28, at a distance of about 8.1 million miles (13 million km) above the sun, telling researchers that it had entered the sun's atmosphere for the first time.

25. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① mostly ② entirely ③ scarcely ④ never

26. According to the passage, which is NOT true about Parker Solar Probe?

- ① It collected samples from the sun's atmosphere with its Solar Probe Cup.
 ② It flew around the sun before entering the solar atmosphere.
 ③ It dipped into the solar atmosphere by going beyond the Alfvén point.
 ④ It proved the previously estimated location of the Alfvén point was mistaken.

27. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① The Alfvén point is where the solar magnetic fields act most strongly.
 ② Parker Solar Probe's achievement is comparable to landing on the moon in that it fetched the sun's surface materials to the earth.
 ③ The sun's magnetic fields activate the corona after all.
 ④ The sun's surface is less hot than the limits of the solar atmosphere far above it.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (28-30) [각2점]

Although it is called Central Park, New York City's great green space has no "center"—no formal walkway down the middle of the park, no central monument or body of water, no single orienting feature. The paths wind, the landscape constantly shifts and changes, the sections spill into one another in a seemingly random manner. But this "decentering" was precisely the intent of the park's innovative design. Made to look as natural as possible, Frederick Law Olmsted's 1858 plan for Central Park had as its main goal the creation of a democratic playground—a place with many centers to reflect the multiplicity of its uses and users. Olmsted designed the park to allow interaction among the various members of society, without giving preference to one group or class. Thus, Olmsted's ideal of a "commonplace civilization" could be realized.

28. Which is the reason that the author describes specific park features?

- ① To provide evidence that the park has no center
- ② To present negative aspects of a decentered park
- ③ To demonstrate how large the park is
- ④ To show how well the author knows the park

29. Which is the main idea of this passage?

- ① More parks should be designed without centers.
- ② Olmsted was a brilliant designer.
- ③ Central Park is democratic by design.
- ④ New York City is a democratic city.

30. According to Olmsted's idea for Central Park, which is the closest in meaning to the underlined part?

- ① exceptional ② inclusive ③ aristocratic ④ trite

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (31-32) [각4점]

The whole point of the new theories of social evolution, most evident in the theory of administered reform, was the separation of historical development from the actions of the majority of men, or even, in its extreme form, from all men. Society, in this view, was an impersonal process, a machine with certain built-in properties. The machine might be described or regulated, but was not, ultimately, within human control. Social change, at its maximum, was the substitution of one group of fitters for another. Social description, at its best, was neutral and mechanical. The process, so to say, would build up, would evolve, and we must watch it, go with it, not get in its modernising way. Any attempt to assert a general human priority, over the process as a whole, is then of course seen as childish: the mere fantasy of revolution.

The extent to which almost all our politics has been reshaped to this mechanical materialism hardly needs emphasis. But what has to be said is that this movement of mind, claiming its origins in reason, was theoretically and factually a mystification of real social activity, and as such _____ reason itself. It thus worked, finally, to the same effect as the other major movement which sought to express the values of the Enlightenment but which seemed for so long to have so different a direction: the whole current of subjectivism and romanticism.

31. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① originated ② enlarged ③ discerned ④ discredited

32. According to the passage, which is true about the theories of social evolution?

- ① They are not revolutionary.
 ② They have no connection with reform.
 ③ They are not romantic.
 ④ They are not mechanical.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (33-35) [각4점]

As a hobby, photography provides many benefits for the amateur. First, photography helps the amateur record many family events. For example, photographs capture important family celebrations, such as a wedding, the birth of a baby, a family reunion, or a family member's graduation. Snapshots also record daily events, such as a baby's first steps, the antics of children or pets, or a child's growth. Moreover, these pieces of film give us a glimpse into family history; pictures of grandparents and great-grandparents remind us of our _____. Next, photography allows artistic expression. Because photography is more than the mere capturing of a moment of time, the photographer can use many devices to create the mood or emotion he or she wants to convey. The amateur photographer begins to learn more about the composition of the elements in the photograph, about light, and about color to create the effect he or she seeks. For example, with black and white film, the photographer can create dramatic juxtapositions of shadow and light. The photographer also begins to recognize that the same setting, taken from different angles, yields many different interpretations. Initially, photography can become a lucrative hobby for the amateur. The amateur who develops skill with the camera can enter photography contests to gain either monetary prizes or public recognition of this ability. The amateur may wish to publish some shots in a local newspaper; for example, these shots may accompany a travel article about a local historical landmark. By photographing weddings or portraits of friends and associates, the amateur can also expand this hobby into a part-time business. These benefits make photography more than just owning a camera.

33. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① adversary ② heritage ③ plight ④ dream

34. Which is NOT appropriate in the context?

- ① Moreover ② Next ③ For example ④ Initially

35. According to the passage, which is NOT one of the benefits of photography as a hobby?

- ① It will develop you to be a professional artist.
 ② You can be a recorder of family history and events.
 ③ You can become an amateur artist.
 ④ It can bring you some money.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (36-38) [각4점]

If you have difficulty getting along with others, continual unhappiness in your life, or a fear that prevents you from carrying out your normal activities, you might consult one of the psychologists who devote energies to the study of mental or physical health: health psychologists, clinical psychologists, and counseling psychologists. Health psychology explores the relationship between psychological factors and physical ailments or disease. For instance, health psychologists are interested in how long-term stress can _____ (A) _____ physical health. For clinical psychologists, the focus of activity is on the treatment and prevention of psychological disturbance; clinical psychology is the branch of psychology that deals with the study, diagnosis, and treatment of abnormal human behavior. Clinical psychologists are trained to diagnose and treat problems ranging from the everyday crises of life—such as grief due to the death of a loved one—to more moderate conditions, such as loss of touch with reality. Counseling psychology is the branch of psychology that focuses on educational, social, and career adjustment problems. Almost every college has a counseling center _____ (B) _____ with counseling psychologists, where students can get advice on the kinds of jobs they might be most suited for, on methods of studying effectively, and on strategies for resolving everyday difficulties, from problems with roommates to concerns about a specific professor's grading practices.

36. Which is NOT appropriate in the context?

- ① continual ② abnormal ③ moderate ④ suited

37. Which is the most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)?

- ① affect — staffed ② cause — intermingled
 ③ prevent — filled ④ damage — satisfied

38. Which is the topic of the passage?

- ① The role of counseling in college life
- ② The importance of psychology
- ③ What three types of psychologists do
- ④ Differences between clinical psychologists and health psychologists

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (39-40) [각4점]

The process by which we store and retrieve information in our brains has been the focus of scientific research for many years. Although the memory function is difficult to understand and analyze, memory loss is something that many people experience and worry about as they age.

(A) In addition, diseases associated with old age, such as Alzheimer's, and other problems involving short and long-term memory loss are now being traced to possible damage to the hippocampus.

(B) Although the exact process by which memories are coded and retrieved remains a mystery, there is no doubt that eating the right food and getting sufficient amounts of sleep can help us make the best use of our brains' remarkable ability to store and recall information.

(C) In the past, neuroscientists believed that age-related memory loss was associated with total number of brain cells. The theory was that the brain contained a finite number of neurons, and as we got older, we used up our stock of available cells.

(D) More recent research suggests that this may not be so and that neurogenesis, or the manufacture of new brain cells, may take place throughout a lifetime. Also, there is now evidence that damage to the hippocampus may play an important role in memory loss.

39. Which is the most appropriate order for (A), (B), (C), and (D)?

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) - (D)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C) - (D)
- ③ (C) - (D) - (A) - (B)
- ④ (D) - (A) - (B) - (C)

40. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Hippocampus is unrelated to loss of long-term memory.
- ② It is inevitable for the old to experience radical memory loss.
- ③ Lack of sleep and diet is the key cause of having Alzheimer's.
- ④ According to recent studies, brain cells may be reproduced.

영어 정답표 [인문계열] < 오전 >

문제번호	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
정 답	④	③	①	②	②	③	①	③	④	④
배 점	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

문제번호	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
정 답	②	①	②	③	①	②	③	③	②	④
배 점	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

문제번호	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
정 답	①	①	②	③	①	④	④	①	③	②
배 점	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

문제번호	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
정 답	④	①	②	④	①	③	①	③	③	④
배 점	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4