

단국대학교 2022학년도 편입생 모집 필기고사

고사시간	오후
과 목	영어

인문계열 문제지



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영어 [인문계열] < 오후 >

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. (1-10) [각2점]

1. Spain, which then was without a governor of consular rank, showed no alacrity in establishing diplomatic relations with the country.
① pomp ② interest ③ hesitation ④ promptness
2. Here's another thing Ingraham addresses in her diatribe, and that many Republicans will not admit to: The violence actually was about disrupting the election's outcome.
① accolade ② warning ③ castigation ④ commentary
3. The clumsy gait and the bent body of our peasants are hardly ever seen here; everybody has self-confidence.
① walking ② clothes ③ gestures ④ behavior
4. The problem is really striking a balance that gets people to strive without making them desperate, and that gives them support without sapping their will.
① energizing ② depleting ③ catering ④ encouraging
5. Plants have even more vulnerability to climate change and natural disasters than animals do because plants cannot move to other areas.
① dauntlessness ② invincibility
③ defenselessness ④ uncommonness
6. Indeed, many of its earliest practitioners were more concerned with concocting fantasy than documenting reality.
① creating ② consuming ③ refusing ④ sheltering
7. In the paintings of Dix and Lea, the meaning of war does not emanate from tactical movements or divine proclamations.
① dwindle ② eulogize ③ emerge ④ deteriorate
8. For decades, American CEOs studiously avoided wading into controversial issues of the day.
① deliberately ② irresponsibly ③ feasibly ④ obviously

9. Millions of destitute immigrants have been absorbed and Hong Kong has created one of the most successful societies on earth.

- ① anguished ② indigent ③ desperate ④ exhausted

10. Fifty-nine years after Congress outlawed child labor in its most onerous forms, underage workers still toil in fields and factories scattered throughout America.

- ① liberal ② demanding ③ profuse ④ opulent

※ 어법상 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. (11-15) [각2점]

11. _____, there is but one safe way for every young person starting a business in life: Be prepared for the rainy day.

- ① Whatever it comes
② No matter whatever happens
③ Be no matter what
④ Come what may

12. As Taiwan approaches elections on Jan. 11, the question for its people is whether they still trust Tsai _____ their democratic way of life.

- ① to be safeguarded ② to safeguard
③ safeguarded ④ having safeguarding

13. He was trying to show cause and effect _____ scientific method and inductive reasoning to the study and interpretation of human change and development.

- ① application to ② and application to
③ apply to ④ and to apply

14. _____ by the boy's behavior, she complained to the head teacher.

- ① Annoyed ② Annoying
③ She annoyed ④ She was annoyed

15. What is a mythical princess _____ an extraordinary young woman who extracts a happy ending from a story steeped in adversity, family strife, abuse and other psychosexual horrors?

- ① yet ② and ③ but ④ so

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법에 맞지 않은 것을 고르시오. (16-20) [각2점]

16. ①As the U.S. sanctions ②bite, lower-income Iranians in ③traditionally pro-regime area have joined ④protests normally populated by the middle classes and students.
17. Since his re-election a few months ago, Modi ①had rewarded his base by delivering on several long-held ②Hindu nationalist goals, including a controversial new law ③that would offer a pathway to citizenship for asylum seekers from three neighboring countries, ④provided they are not Muslims.
18. While socioeconomic politics, like ①financial ones, ②deeply affect all Americans, they are dry and complicated, and ③involved lots of numbers, so ④few of us really understand even the basic premises.
19. The president of GM ①was indicted by the prosecution ②in July this year in relation to worker dispatch and ③forbade from ④leaving South Korea.
20. This tendency ①to fill in the holes in our memories of the past ②with material ③from the present is especially powerful when it comes ④to remember our emotions.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (21-22) [각2점]

Health problems ranging from a mild headache to severe cognitive impairment can result from exposure to air pollution. A pollutant's capacity to affect health depends on many factors, such as proximity of the person to the pollutant, age of the person exposed, and duration of his or her exposure. Reactions to pollutants vary among individuals, but patterns of ill health—particularly when experienced by an entire family in a home or by multiple workers in an office building—may be an aid in diagnosing the condition and resolving the problem. However, the phenomenon of “sick building syndrome” (in which a large number of workers or residents report symptoms like headache or sore throat but no physical cause can be found) shows that diagnosis is not always easy or even possible.

According to the categories established for diagnostic evaluation by the American Medical Association, indoor air pollutants can be classified into the following groups: combustion products, biological pollutants, volatile organic compounds, and heavy metals. Any of these categories could be further broken down according to several bases. For example, biological pollutants could be classified according to their pathogenicity—their

likelihood of causing disease, regardless of whether or not the disease is significantly uncomfortable.

21. The American Medical Association in the passage classifies four groups of indoor air pollutants. Which is NOT included in any of the four?
- ① tobacco smoke ② organic folic acid
③ molds and bacteria ④ lead and mercury
22. According to the passage, which is NOT a factor of health problems caused by air pollution?
- ① How close the person is to the pollutant
② How old the person is
③ How long the person contacts the pollutant
④ How knowledgeable the person is about the pollutant

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (23-24) [각2점]

In the U.K., dog thefts increased 170% from 2019 to 2020, according to DogLost, which works to reunite lost dogs with their owners. So far in 2021, at least 106 dogs have been reported stolen, compared with 55 by this time last year, says K. Harding, the group's police liaison. It's more difficult to track pet-theft patterns in the U.S., where no major advocacy group or law-enforcement agency collects data. The American Kennel Club and Adopt-a-Pet.com say their evidence of an increase is anecdotal, but pet detectives, both amateur and professional, say there's been an obvious rise in the past year.

Because pets are lawfully viewed as personal property nationwide, people who steal them have relatively little to lose. Pet thefts are mostly considered misdemeanors, and the punishment is similar to the consequences of _____. It varies by state, but if the perpetrator has no prior criminal history, the penalty is typically a small fine and little to no jail time.

23. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?
- ① stealing someone's couch
 - ② kidnapping a baby
 - ③ deliberately killing a person
 - ④ committing a felony

24. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Missing-dog cases in the U.S. are much less serious than those in the U.K.
- ② In the U.S., there have been reports of substantial decrease in dog theft in recent years.
- ③ Stealing dogs in the U.S. is currently treated under property theft laws.
- ④ Dogs are like members of the family, so dog thieves in the U.S. are punished accordingly.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (25-26) [각2점]

One of the first decisions many people make in the morning is what to wear. Our clothes make a statement about our individual style and beliefs; they can also say something about our musical tastes, or our cultural identity. Fashion trends change not only with the seasons but also annually, with new styles being introduced, as well as old ones revived, on the catwalks of Paris, Milan, London, and New York. Looking back at changes in clothing styles over the past few decades, it seems that fashion trends tend to occur in cycles. What was fashionable twenty years ago, for example, may come back into fashion again in the near future.

One particular style popular in the 2000s was the ‘retro’ look. Many young people chose to dress in clothing styles of the 1970s and 1980s, or combined different elements of these past fashions with modern trends. Of course, there are people who adopt certain styles all the time, not just when fashion gurus dictate it is appropriate. Fans of a particular type of music, for example, will always wear the clothes that match the music. The punk movement in London in the 1980s saw many people with spiky hair, dressed in black; nowadays people who are fans of the music still _____.

25. Which is the most appropriate example for the underlined part?

- ① spiky hair
- ② ‘retro’ look
- ③ catwalks
- ④ fashion gurus

26. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① pursue the new trend in fashion as well as in music
- ② adopt the same matching clothing and hair style
- ③ wear the unique style unrelated to his or her music preference
- ④ stick to their own stereotyped style of music

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (27-28) [각2점]

The sharks considered dangerous to man have to be divided into two classes, the known man-eaters and the reputed man-eaters. The known man-eating species of shark are few. Of these, the white shark is the most ferocious and dangerous known to man. Often called by Australians the white pointer, this shark is also known throughout the rest of the world under a variety of names which include the white death, the great white shark, the grey shark, the grey death, and the grey pointer. Without a doubt this is the most terrible monster the seas have produced in recent times. It has been recorded to be a length of almost 40 feet, with a specimen of 39 feet being captured off the Hawaiian Islands in the late 1930s, and another estimated at 36 feet in length at Port Fairy in Victoria. Such an animal must have weighed several tons or more. The white shark is found in every ocean and sea of the world. It is most prolific in cooler waters, although still common and often encountered in tropical and semitropical regions.

Since men first took to the sea in ships, the white shark has been known and feared, instilling terror into the _____ of sailors. Perhaps the “ghostly” white appearance of this huge shark has earned it its evil reputation, for there is something unreal and sinister about the great beast. The white shark has been known to follow sailing vessels for days, even weeks, gliding silently near the keel or close to the stern, watching and waiting. It has been recorded in the old sailing days that the hungry monster has reached out of the ocean to snatch some helpless seaman from the side of his becalmed ship.

27. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Sharks can be classified into three groups based on the degree of danger.
- ② Australians often call the white shark the great grey shark.
- ③ White sharks are usually observed in Australia, the Hawaiian Islands, and Canada.
- ④ The white shark is more commonly found in temperate zones than in hot areas.

28. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① silliest ② tallest ③ warmest ④ hardest

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (29-30) [각2점]

Time Magazine is facing criticism for naming Tesla and SpaceX CEO Elon Musk its “Person of the Year” for 2021, with some lawmakers _____ out how much the billionaire has paid in taxes in relation to his overall wealth.

In a fundraising email on Monday, Rep. Pramila Jayapal’s (D-Wash.) team said, “We can’t believe Time Magazine just named Elon Musk its ‘Person of the Year,’” adding that the chief executive is “the richest person in the world and yet he avoids paying his taxes while working families struggle to put food on the table and pay rent.”

ProPublica released a report in June on the amount in taxes the richest Americans have paid, including Musk. According to the report, the billionaire paid \$68,000 in federal income taxes in 2015, \$65,000 in 2017 and no federal income taxes in 2018.

Musk offered an explanation for his low tax payment that month.

Jayapal’s fundraising email wrote that “the rich have only gotten richer and the wealthy have watched their profits skyrocket” amid the pandemic, while a number of individuals have lost their jobs and health care.

The congresswoman’s team said magazines should be applauding frontline heroes and individuals stumping for equality rather than billionaires like Musk.

“National magazines should be honoring frontline heroes and those working towards a fairer, more just society. Not a billionaire who paid nothing—not a single penny—in federal taxes in 2018,” the email reads.

29. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① pointing ② point ③ pointed ④ being pointed

30. According to the passage, which is the reason for Rep. Jayapal’s being against Elon Musk as the “Person of the Year”?

- ① The rich including him make the frontline heroes and workers even poorer.
 ② He is not the richest person in the world.
 ③ Social justice is more important than being wealthy.
 ④ The rich should donate more.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (31-32) [각4점]

The word *taboo* comes from the Tongan language and is used in modern English to describe verbal and nonverbal behavior that is forbidden or to be avoided. In spite of what some may think, taboos are not universal; they tend to be _____ (A) _____ to a culture or country, and usually form around a group’s values and beliefs. Therefore, what is considered acceptable behavior in one country may be a serious taboo in another.

Verbal taboos usually involve topics that people believe are too private to talk about

publicly, or relate to one's manner of speaking. In many cultures, for example, it is considered bad manners and is often _____ (B) _____ to discuss subjects such as sex or religion in public. In some countries, the volume of one's voice may offend people. In Japan, for example, people tend to be more soft-spoken, and might think that someone who is speaking or laughing loudly is rude and aggressive.

31. Which is the most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)?

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| ① narrow — confident | ② local — arrogant |
| ③ general — impolite | ④ specific — offensive |

32. Which is the most relevant to the passage?

- ① In Rome, do as Romans do.
- ② Look before you leap.
- ③ The pot calls the kettle black.
- ④ One good turn reserves another.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (33-34) [각4점]

In August and September, COVID-19 was the leading cause of death for American ages 35 to 54, and the sixth or seventh leading cause of death for children, according to recent numbers released by the Kaiser Family Foundation. At one point, the situation was so dire, the Children's Hospital Association, which represents 220 hospitals, sent a letter to the government warning that many hospitals were nearing capacity, experiencing "unprecedented strain" and pleading for help.

In recent weeks, those numbers—in both children and adults—have begun to wane significantly, thanks in part to rising (A)natural immunity from those who have already been infected, new restrictions and growing vaccination levels in the hardest-hit areas.

"One thing we have clearly learned in 2021, which may not have been as clear in 2020, is that pediatric COVID must be taken seriously," says James Salovic, pathologist-in-chief at Texas Children's Hospital in Houston, which has hospitalized 1,400 children for COVID-19 since the start of the pandemic. "I have seen too many children here walking through our Intensive Care Unit in our emergency centers or on ventilators. There are serious setbacks for children," he adds. "I had my 12 year-old vaccinated, but I also have a child who is under 11. You can bet that as soon as the vaccine has been given authorization for kids 5 to 11, (B)I'll be in line with her."

33. According to the passage, which is the source of the underlined part (A)?

- ① hospitalization in time
- ② previous infection
- ③ large number of vaccinations
- ④ reinforced restriction

34. Which is the most appropriate inference from the underlined (B)?

- ① Salovic will be a member of authorities in order to prove drugs' effects.
- ② Salovic's daughter will be vaccinated when the vaccine is available for her.
- ③ One of Salovic's children will never be vaccinated due to the lack of clinical data.
- ④ Salovic will wait for the injection till the vaccine for kids is distributed over the world.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (35-37) [각4점]

We humans have unlimited appetites, but we live on a planet with limited resources. We already use more of Earth's renewable resources—such as forests, clean air, and fresh water—than nature can restore each year. And when the rate of consumption of a resource is greater than the rate at which it is replaced, the resource may become exhausted.

Today, Earth's population stands at around seven billion, and it is still growing fast. By 2050, there may be nine billion people living on the planet. As a result, the imbalance between what nature replaces and what humans consume will probably continue to grow. So how will so many more people live on Earth without exhausting the planet?

The key is sustainability—finding new and efficient ways of conserving resources so that we do not use them all up. Here are some steps to sustainability from around the world. First, sustainable cities and towns encourage residents to reduce their impact on both the local and global environments. Residents in Mbam, Senegal, for example, use solar ovens to cook food. By using energy from the sun instead of burning wood, people are saving trees for future generations. Communities in other places are using improved public transportation systems so that people do not use cars as much. In Curitiba, Brazil, city buses are frequent, convenient, and efficient, so 70 percent of the city's commuters use them. _____, the city has little traffic congestion and cleaner air.

Second, as meat consumption grows, the environmental and health effects of producing

meat grow as well. For example, the animal waste that results from raising animals for food can cause water pollution. In addition, farms that are close to city centers can increase the risk of dangerous diseases—such as avian flu—spreading. Some governments are using tax breaks to solve this problem. The government of Thailand placed a high tax on poultry farms that were within 62 miles (100 kilometers) of its capital city, Bangkok. _____, many poultry producers moved away from the city center.

Sustainability is something we are all responsible for and something we all benefit from. Not only in the long run, by ensuring that we have a healthy, thriving planet, but also by saving ourselves money.

35. Which is the topic of the passage?

- ① Some steps to achieve environmental sustainability
- ② Ways to save energy for future generations
- ③ Strategies to motivate people to save energy
- ④ The imbalance between what nature replaces and what humans consume

36. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① More than half of the people living in Curitiba use city buses.
- ② The population of earth is still increasing these days.
- ③ People living in Mbam use solar energy to save trees.
- ④ Raising animals in a natural environment can decrease air pollution.

37. Which is the most appropriate for the two blanks in common?

- ① However ② As a result ③ Moreover ④ Alternatively

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (38-40) [각4점]

To live “the good life,” as Rogers see it, is to learn to trust ourselves. As an individual moves toward openness, he finds that he simultaneously makes progress in his ability to trust himself and his instincts, and begins to rely more comfortably on his decision-making capabilities. With no need to repress any part of himself, he has a greater ability to tune in to all the parts of himself. This gives him access to a variety of perspectives and feelings, and in turn he is better able to evaluate choices that will truly realize his potential. He is able to see more clearly what direction his authentic self wishes to take, and can make choices that are truly in congruence with his needs.

In living “the good life” we also have a sense of owning our lives and taking

responsibility for ourselves. What we choose to think or do is down to us; there can be no residual resentments when we have truly identified for ourselves what we want and need, and taken the steps to create it. At the same time, there is greater accountability and an increased tendency to truly invest in our lives. It is not uncommon to hear about a doctor who hates medicine but practices because his parents said that being a doctor was the way to earn respect and approval—both from them and from society. _____, the rates for students who drop out or fail university courses are strikingly low among those who have received little support but worked to pay for their tuition.

38. Which does the underlined part imply?

- ① He rejects the use of medication but does exercise.
- ② He dislikes medical treatments but recommends alternative medicine.
- ③ He has little interest in working with patients but does his job.
- ④ He struggles with studying medicine but trains himself to succeed.

39. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① To be more particular ② That is to say
③ As a consequence ④ In contrast

40. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① Being truly aware of what we want increases our responsibility for ourselves.
- ② Society or parents can condition our real self to be respected.
- ③ Realizing our authentic self wishes and striving for them can alleviate our resentment.
- ④ If our actions are free of external influences, we tend to feel more authentic.

영어 정답표 [인문계열] < 오후 >

문제번호	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
정 답	④	③	①	②	③	①	③	①	②	②
배 점	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

문제번호	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
정 답	④	②	④	①	③	③	①	③	③	④
배 점	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

문제번호	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
정 답	②	④	①	③	②	②	④	④	①	③
배 점	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

문제번호	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
정 답	④	①	②	②	①	④	②	③	④	②
배 점	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4