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영어 문제지
(예체능계열 ㉠형)



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영어 문제지 [예체능계열] ㉠ 형

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. (1-8) [각3점]

1. The military-backed government that replaced Mohamed Morsi launched a lethal crackdown on his Islamist supporters and other political opponents.
① irritable ② legal ③ lawful ④ deadly
2. S. Freud's psychoanalysis starts on the hypothesis that the origins of paranoia of adults may be found in the experiences of oppression of the unconscious in their childhood.
① hyperbole ② argument ③ assumption ④ confluence
3. Intimacy is valuable currency when an artist's identity and image hinge on hired-gun hitmakers and airbrushed photo shoots and social-media posts.
① friendliness ② popularity ③ resemblance ④ similarity
4. The most recent violation of the agreement is the apparent extra-judicial detention of five Hong Kong publishers deemed critical of the mainland's leaders.
① prejudiced ② considered ③ premised ④ presupposed
5. Joe looked at the tools with which he would attempt his first painting: an easel, a set of paintbrushes, tubes of various colors, and a photograph of some trees in a park.
① skills ② utensils ③ implements ④ artifacts
6. Certain eating disorders arise in some individuals as a psychological reaction to an intrinsic fear of becoming obese.
① underlying ② abnormal ③ prolonged ④ cumbersome
7. In popular culture, emaciated fashion models are considered as standards of female beauty.
① corpulent ② lean ③ lucrative ④ charming
8. Doctors are battling to eradicate illness such as malaria and tetanus.
① proliferate ② decline ③ degenerate ④ exterminate

※ 어법상 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. (9-11) [각3점]

9. *The Thinker*, a famous bronze and marble sculpture by August Rodin, depicts a pensive man, that is, one _____ in deep thought.
① has been captured ② captures ③ is captured ④ captured
10. _____ 70 percent of the earth's surface is water and water is in every living thing, it is the most common substance on earth.
① Although ② Because ③ While ④ So
11. We see ourselves reaching out to one another, sharing talents, combining energies, _____ encouragement to those striving.
① and offering ② offer ③ offered ④ we offer

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법에 맞지 않은 것을 고르시오. (12-14) [각3점]

12. ①Calling ahead of time for reservations, Carla found that the restaurant ②called Spitzers ③had gone out of business and called Joan to tell her dinner ④cancelled.
13. Martin Luther King Jr.'s assassination ironically ①resulted in a series of violent ②riots across nearly every major city in America, though ③it always ④advocated the use of nonviolent protest.
14. New York City commuters spend ①little time ②annually delayed by traffic congestion ③than the average ④for very large cities.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (15-16) [각3점]

University of Pennsylvania researchers found that spouses who had major cardiac surgery had better functional recovery within two years than patients who were divorced, separated or widowed. That means they were more able to get dressed, bathe or go to the bathroom on their own. In fact, those who were no longer married were about 40% more likely to die or develop a new functional disability in the first two years postsurgery than those with a spouse at home. (There were not enough never-married people in the study to make an assessment on them.)

The researchers are not sure whether the results are because less-healthy people are more likely to be unmarried or because spouses make a big difference in rehabilitation. Either way, they say hospitals should consider marital status when helping people plan their post-heart-attack life.

15. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Divorced patients were less healthy before cardiac surgery.
- ② Statistically, married patients showed faster rehabilitation than the no-longer married.
- ③ Marital status is the only factor for fast recovery.
- ④ Less-healthy people have tendency to get married after the heart-attack.

16. Which is implied by the underlined part?

- ① To make an assessment, we need enough married people.
- ② There were not enough people to marry before the surgery.
- ③ Never-married people were easy to assess.
- ④ The data to assess never-married people were not enough.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (17-18) [각3점]

Poverty is the condition where people's basic needs for food, clothing, and shelter are not being met. Poverty is generally of two types: Absolute poverty is synonymous with destitution and occurs when people cannot obtain adequate resources (measured in terms of calories or nutrition) to support a minimum level of physical health. Absolute poverty means about the same everywhere, and can be eradicated as demonstrated by some countries. _____ poverty occurs when people do not enjoy a certain minimum level of living standards as determined by a government (and enjoyed by the bulk of the population) that vary from country to country, sometimes within the same country.

17. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① There are two kinds of poverty in general.
- ② The standard of absolute poverty varies according to the need of people.
- ③ The high level of living standards is determined by a government.
- ④ Poverty is the situation in which people's basic need for food is satisfied.

18. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① Common ② Absolute ③ Relative ④ Voluntary

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (19-20) [각3점]

In 1922 British archaeologist Howard Carter amazed the world by discovering Pharaoh Tutankhamen's tomb. Each of the dazzling artifacts that he unearthed yielded new insights into Egyptian history. Although we usually don't think of them in this way, words are like historic artifacts. Like the precious jewels Carter found, words also have fascinating histories. Etymology is a branch of linguistics that specializes in _____ the origins of words. Each word in our language has a unique history. The English language contains an especially rich collection of words derived from legends, places, customs, and names. These "history-based" words are frequently tested at high schools.

19. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① summing up
- ② digging up
- ③ covering up
- ④ warming up

20. Which is the most appropriate title?

- ① Howard Carter's Achievement in Archeology
- ② Dazzling World of Historic Artifacts
- ③ Words as Historic Artifacts
- ④ Effective Ways to Prepare Tests at High School

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (21-22) [각3점]

In nature, animals use many different techniques to ensure their survival and the survival of their species. One of the most common survival adaptations is natural camouflage, which many animals use to hide from predators. Camouflage develops differently according to the animals' environment, physiology, and behavior. The simplest camouflage technique is for the animal to blend in with its surroundings. In such cases, elements from the animals' natural habitat are the models for its camouflage. _____, a frog's skin is a similar color and texture to the leaves in its environment. In terms of physiology and behavior, the lifestyle and physical features of an animal also determine what types of camouflage are possible. An animal with fur will develop a different sort of camouflage from an animal with scales. Some animals also change their fur coloring from season to season through molting.

21. What is the meaning of the underlined part?

- ① Animals behave like some other animals in their environment.
- ② Animals change their surroundings to hide from predators.
- ③ Animals' appearances resemble their environments or some items commonly found in surroundings.
- ④ Animals cover themselves with items from their environment to blend in with the surrounding vegetation.

22. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① Otherwise ② For example ③ Nevertheless ④ As a result

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (23-25) [각3점]

Decades of rising income inequality and slowing economic growth have eroded a pillar of the American dream: the hope that each generation will do better than the one that came before, according to new research released Thursday.

If the findings hold up, they have profound economic, social and even political implications. The decline in what economists call “mobility”—how easy it is to move up the income ladder over a lifetime or across generations—has been especially stark in the Rust Belt states that helped propel Donald Trump to victory in last month’s presidential election.

In 1970, according to the research, conducted by Stanford economist Raj Chetty and several co-authors, roughly nine out of every 10 American 30-year-olds earned more than their parents did at the same age, after adjusting for inflation. In 2014, only half of 30-year-olds could say the same.

The slowdown in mobility shows up in all 50 states and is true across the income spectrum. The biggest declines were among the children of middle-class families.

23. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① The American dream has faded recently.
- ② The income hierarchy became apparent in the 1970s.
- ③ The mobility has been strengthened since 2014.
- ④ The income inequality can be a social problem if it lasts more than 10 years.

24. According to the passage, when is an exemplary time in which the American dream could be realized?

- ① when Donald Trump won in the election
- ② in 2014
- ③ on Thursday when new research was released
- ④ in 1970

25. What is the meaning of the underlined part?

- ① that they earned more than their parents did at the same age
- ② that they earned less than their parents did at the same age
- ③ that they earned as much as their parents did at the same age
- ④ that they did not earn the same income as their parents did at the same age

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (26-27) [각5점]

Farmers conserve or add to the fertility of the soil by keeping some land fallow each season. Fallow land is plowed but is not seeded during a growing season. Farmers also help keep the soil fertile by growing a fallow crop. A fallow crop is one that nourishes the soil, such as soybeans.

Extensive irrigation systems and complex farm machinery also help to increase the region's agricultural production. Nearly all farmers in the United States and Canada use tractors rather than animals for plowing. However, owners of smaller farms often find it too costly to buy equipment such as combines. Combines are harvest machines used for reaping and threshing grain. These machines are very costly and are best suited for very large farms. As more-complex and more-expensive machinery is developed, it is harder for owners of small farms to compete with the owners of large farms. Therefore, the number of large farms in the United States and Canada is _____, while the number of small farms is _____.

26. According to the passage, which is NOT beneficial to increase agricultural production?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ① providing irrigation facilities | ② plowing with animals |
| ③ using modern farm machinery | ④ letting fields lie fallow |

27. Which is the most appropriate for the blanks?

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| ① clear — unclear | ② changing — constant |
| ③ excessive — deficient | ④ increasing — decreasing |

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (28-30) [각5점]

Within only a few decades of the arrival of the first Europeans, the status system of Native American society would be turned on its head through contact with the products of European technology and industry. What mattered most was no longer an individual's wisdom or understanding of the ways of nature, but his ownership of weapons, jewellery and whiskey. Indians now longed for silver earrings, copper and brass bracelets, necklaces made of Venetian glass, guns, alcohol, beads, and mirrors.

These new enthusiasms did not develop spontaneously. European traders deliberately sought to ____ (A) ____ desires in the Indians in order to motivate them to provide the animal pelts required by the European market. By 1690, an English naturalist, the Reverend John Banister, could note that the Indians of the Hudson Bay area had been successfully tempted by traders to want “many things which they had not wanted before but which by means of trade are now highly necessary to them.” Two decades later, a traveller named Robert Beverley observed, “the Europeans have introduced luxury among the Indians which has multiplied their wants and made them desire a thousand things they never even dreamt of before.

____ (B) ____, these thousand things did not seem to make the Indians much happier. Without question, they worked harder: between 1739 and 1759, for example, the two thousand warriors of the Cherokee tribe were estimated to have killed 1.25 million deer to satisfy export demands.

28. Which is the most appropriate for the blank (A)?

- ① neutralize ② discourage ③ foster ④ restrict

29. Which is the most appropriate for the blank (B)?

- ① Unfortunately ② Initially ③ Hopefully ④ Luckily

30. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① Even when the Indians could possess many luxurious things, they did not become happier.
 ② The European traders provided products of European technology and industry to the Indians in order to make them happier.
 ③ Before the contact with European products, individual wisdom and understanding of the nature were of the most importance in the Indian society.
 ④ The European traders intentionally tempted the Indians to desire fine European products.

영어 답안지 [예체능계열] ㉠ 형

문제번호	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
정 답	㉡	㉢	㉠	㉡	㉢	㉠	㉡	㉡	㉡	㉡

문제번호	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
정 답	㉠	㉡	㉢	㉠	㉡	㉡	㉠	㉢	㉡	㉢

문제번호	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
정 답	㉢	㉡	㉠	㉡	㉠	㉡	㉡	㉢	㉠	㉡