

단국대학교 2017학년도 편입생 모집 필기고사

영어 문제지
(자연계열 ㉠형)



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영어 문제지 [자연계열] ㉠ 형

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. (1-8) [각3점]

1. The report said that primary responsibility for the debacle lies with the government and called on the current minister, on behalf of the government, to take responsibility.
① disruption ② opulence ③ lowness ④ squalidness
2. So every sun tide was given increased momentum by the push of the earth's oscillation, and each of the twice-daily tides was larger than the one before it.
① rotation ② vibration ③ atmosphere ④ epidemic
3. Looking into the doleful eyes of the lonely pony, the girl yearned to take him home.
① stressful ② gleeful ③ wasteful ④ dirgeful
4. For years, against all odds, women tenaciously fought for the right to vote.
① doggedly ② indefinitely ③ perfunctorily ④ waveringly
5. Claiming the murderer did not feel penitent, the victim's family felt his pardon should be denied.
① artificial ② natural ③ apologetic ④ generic
6. Video game design can be a lucrative field for people who love gaming and have prepared themselves with the necessary skills and knowledge.
① tangible ② desirable ③ profitable ④ credible
7. The venue was only a short walk from the train station, but a roadblock meant I had to take a circuitous route.
① emollient ② contentious ③ dilapidated ④ devious
8. She leads a life of unmitigated misery after the serious injury.
① utter ② conspicuous ③ obvious ④ tolerant

※ 어법상 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. (9-11) [각3점]

9. The Fed is raising rates and the dollar is rising, but the rest of the world is still moving in the opposite direction, _____ a “Great Divergence” in monetary policy.

- ① creating ② creates ③ is creating ④ created

10. Newton found that the planets, including the Earth, go around the sun ____ what he called the law of gravitation, and his reward ____ making his great discovery about the Universe was that he was blamed ____ being an atheist.

- ① by — with — as ② with — of — by
③ with — to — to ④ by — for — for

11. After careful deliberation, the proposed merger _____ by the CEO.

- ① assent ② is assented ③ is assenting ④ assents

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법에 맞지 않은 것을 고르시오. (12-14) [각3점]

12. ①Learned, curious and moderate in all things, Garland is easier for Republicans to vote ②for than some of the other jurists Obama ③was considered—or that Clinton ④might prefer.

13. Some scientists propose that thumb ①sucking in children ②are a habit which is ③developed at random, but recent theory suggests that is neurologically and genetically ④based.

14. Although these procedures are ①most commonly used to detect the most common genetic ②disorders—Down syndrome, for example—③they could, in principle, ④use to detect more minor genetic abnormalities.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (15-16) [각3점]

Conservatives generally believe that the media are unfairly biased against traditional values. They claim that the mass media often censor their books, films, and other forms of expressions, by ignoring or ridiculing them. _____, they claim that subjects such as religion are often portrayed in the worst possible light.

Conservatives have developed many strategies to influence the mass media. First, grassroots organizations that hold the media accountable for the content of programs and products have sprung up across the nation. These include Parents' Music Resource Center and the American Family Association, among many others. Second, by the early 1990s, religious evangelicals were operating 1,300 radio stations, 200 television stations, three television networks, 80 publishing houses, over 6,000 independent movie studios. Third, conservatives have threatened consumer boycotts of offending local theaters and bookstores and of sponsors of television programs.

15. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① However ② Meanwhile ③ For example ④ Nevertheless

16. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Publishing houses are exceptionally excluded from the mass media strategies conservatives implemented.
- ② Conservatives have their own scheme for the mass media against the offensive reaction to them.
- ③ Conservatives' value was strongly ignored or ridiculed by the mass media in the early 1990s.
- ④ Conservatives eventually failed to get a positive opinion of the public due to the media's censorship.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (17-18) [각3점]

Climbing Mt. Everest, the world's highest mountain, with a peak at 8,850 meters above sea level, is precarious in the best of conditions. Recently climbers have encountered even more perilous conditions with the light snowfall, steep icy slopes, and low oxygen levels, as well as a human "traffic jam" between the last staging camp and the summit, aptly named the "death zone." At the end of the 2012 hiking season an estimated 150 climbers rushed to _____ a short window of good weather, creating even more precarious conditions and causing the deaths of at least four climbers.

17. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Not all dangers climbers have faced are from natural causes.
- ② It is safe to climb Mt. Everest during the season of good weather.
- ③ In 2012, only four climbers could reach the top of the mountain.
- ④ Too many climbers on the small camp cause low oxygen level.

18. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① take care of ② take advantage of
③ take charge of ④ take a look at

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (19-20) [각3점]

Imperialism had long-lasting effects in the African and Asian colonies, even after the colonies gained their independence from Britain. Since the wealth went to the British rulers and a few native people who collaborated with them, the majority of people in these colonies were reduced to living in poverty. In some cases, the imperialists caused huge ecological damage, leaving the landscape scarred and barren. Imperialism denied the right of every country to govern itself: in the African and Asian colonies, native people, no matter how talented, _____ in the colonial government. Finally, by sending out the degrading message that people of darker complexions were “inferior” to their lighter-skinned rulers, imperialists caused deep anger and resentment that persist to this day.

19. Which is the best title for the passage?

- ① The Poverty of the African and Asian Colonies
- ② The Colonies and Their Independence from British Rulers
- ③ The Impact of Imperialism on the African and Asian Colonies
- ④ The Positive Effect of Imperialism on the African and Asian Colonies

20. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① were not degraded ② were forced to help
③ were reluctant to obey rules ④ were rarely allowed to serve

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (21-22) [각3점]

Every adult life could be said to be defined by two great love stories. The first—the story of our quest for sexual love—is well known, well charted, socially accepted, and celebrated in its vagaries of music and literature. The second—the story of our quest for love from the world—is a more secret and shameful tale. If mentioned, it tends to be in caustic, mocking terms, as something of interest chiefly to envious or deficient soul, or else the drive for status is interpreted in an economic sense alone. _____ this second love story is no less intense than the first, it is no less complicated, important or universal, and its setbacks are no less painful. There is heartbreak here too.

21. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① The love from the world is one of the two important loves that are pursued in every adult life.
- ② The want for love from the world tends to be mocked at and is considered as something that interests envious people.
- ③ The quest for love from the world is less painful than the quest for sexual love.
- ④ The quest for sexual love is much more openly discussed and celebrated.

22. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① Accordingly ② Yet ③ Necessarily ④ By the way

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (23-25) [각3점]

Dr. Thomas Bowdler, an English physician, thought parents should read Shakespeare's plays to their children. Although Shakespeare may be an immortal bard, his plays do contain profanity and suggestive scenes that may not be appropriate for family reading. So in 1818, Bowdler decided to publish a family edition of Shakespeare. In his preface, Bowdler noted that he carefully edited "those words and expressions which cannot, with propriety, be read aloud to a family." Outraged critics attacked Bowdler and coined the new word "bowdlerize" to describe the deletion of parts of a book or play that are deemed offensive. Interestingly, the bowdlerized edition of Shakespeare proved to be a commercial success, thus, perhaps, vindicating Bowdler's judgment. The controversy over bowdlerized books did not end with Thomas Bowdler. In her book *The Language Police*, Diane Ravitch argues that American students are compelled to read bland texts that have been bowdlerized by publishers and textbook committees who cut or change _____ material from books, even classics.

23. Which has the closest meaning to the underlined word?

- ① rigorous ② obscene ③ beneficial ④ relevant

24. What would be the most likely reason that critics were outraged?

- ① Bowdler edited Shakespeare's plays and eventually impaired literary masterpieces.
 ② Bowdler damaged Shakespeare's books to invent a new set of printing type of letters.
 ③ Bowdler deleted parts of Shakespeare's plays to make them cheap and bring commercial success.
 ④ Bowdler suggested parents to read aloud Shakespeare's inappropriate plays to their children.

25. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① controversial ② contrasting ③ converted ④ concordant

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (26-27) [각5점]

There are no approved drugs or vaccines for Zika, mainly _____ scientists long assumed the virus was so benign that it wasn't worth the resources required to investigate treatment. Zika has not been widely examined, and _____ some early research noted that the virus could infect brain cells, the connection between Zika and microcephaly—a severe neurological birth defect—is relatively new. Even now, many people who get infected will never know it, and if they start showing signs of infection, such as a rash, red eyes, fever or joint pain, doctors have little to offer other than advice to stay hydrated or take Tylenol as needed.

Vaccine development is under way at the National Institutes of Health (NIH). Scientists are tweaking a vaccine that was initially developed for the West Nile virus, and they expect to launch a safety trial for it in September. “The need for a drug is less compelling than the need for a vaccine,” says Dr. Anthony Fauci, director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases at the NIH.

“_____ Zika is an infection that in most people is usually gone within a few days, it may be tough to have a major impact with a drug as opposed to prevention with a vaccine.”

26. Which is the most appropriate for the blanks?

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| ① because — if — While | ② because — although — If |
| ③ because — while — Since | ④ since — although — If |

27. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① For Zika, drugs could be easier to get approved than vaccines.
- ② Scientists initially recognized Zika was malicious virus to be investigated.
- ③ Zika possibly can kill a great number of people when they are infected.
- ④ Those who get infected with Zika may be advised to stay hydrated and take Tylenol.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (28-30) [각5점]

Modern forecasting methods are fairly accurate when it comes to short-range predications, but the longer the forecast, the more chances there are that the forecasts are going to be incorrect. (A) The current method of mathematically calculating weather conditions confines accurate predictions to about five days in advance due to the chaotic nature of the weather. (B) Meteorologists combine the results of the computational data collection methods with the actual atmospheric conditions occurring in the present. (C) Current information concerning the temperature, dew point, and winds at various levels is gathered throughout the day all around the world to provide clues that are compared to computer models based on past conditions to come up with probable weather patterns. (D) As a result, an experienced meteorologist who has seen a great variety of weather conditions and is knowledgeable about the changes and shifts that they are likely to make stands nearly as good of a chance at accurately predicting future weather conditions as a computer-generated model does.

28. Which has the closest meaning to the underlined word?

- ① changes ② degrees ③ speeds ④ elevations

29. Choose the most suitable position of the following sentence in the above passage.

However, though the science and methodology of meteorological methods have improved, there are still large gaps in the understanding of atmospheric and weather-related activity.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D)

30. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① Computer-generated models are quite reliable to predict longer-term weather patterns.
 ② Experienced meteorologists can make predictions as accurately as computer-generated models do.
 ③ Accurate weather predictions can only be made for the near future since weather changes rapidly.
 ④ The modern forecasting takes data into account, particularly temperature, humidity and wind patterns to determine future weather patterns.

영어 답안지 [자연계열] ㉠ 형

문제번호	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
정 답	㉠	㉡	㉣	㉠	㉢	㉢	㉣	㉠	㉠	㉣

문제번호	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
정 답	㉡	㉢	㉡	㉣	㉢	㉡	㉠	㉡	㉢	㉣

문제번호	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
정 답	㉢	㉡	㉡	㉠	㉠	㉢	㉣	㉣	㉣	㉠