

2024학년도 편입생 모집 영어 필기고사 문제지

[문제유형 : ⑤ 형]

수험번호 : _____ 지원학부(과)·전공 : _____ 성명 : _____

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. (1~5) [각3점]

1. One of the many relevant points he raised during his speech was that someone had to pay for all these improvements.

- (1) germane (2) advertent (3) cryptic (4) elusive

2. In the early days of America's space program, people were interested in astronauts because they were swaggering, bragging, boastful pilots, but now that two-thirds of them are doctors, scientists, and engineers, they're no longer "glamorous."

- (1) moderate (2) alluring (3) loathsome (4) skinny

3. Considered somewhat eccentric, or odd, Benjamin Franklin was a noted inventor and diplomat who was somewhat chubby and messy, but neither of those things interfered with his ability to help write the most important document in American history.

- (1) prosaic (2) conventional (3) typical (4) peculiar

4. There are even psychologists who study how people behave when they live and work together in such a remote location.

- (1) detergent (2) secluded (3) quantum (4) congested

5. Some online celebrities have reported underlying mental health issues.

- (1) acknowledged (2) perpetual (3) hidden (4) fragmentary

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중에서 잘못된 것을 고르시오. (6~11) [각4점]

6. (1)Since I hadn't wanted to go to the party in the first place, I just meandered through the neighborhood, (2)walking up one street and down another, (3)until I was pretty sure everyone (4)has gone home.
7. Never in my life I (1)had been so happy. Nothing could go wrong, everything (2)was happening my way, (3)all the doors were clicking open one by one, and life couldn't have been (4)more radiant.
8. The respiratory system, (1)which is responsible for taking in oxygen and (2)getting rid of carbon dioxide, (3)are subject to several diseases or conditions (4)ranging from pneumonia to asthma.
9. We might like to think we are (1)better than animals, but humans begin (2)lying early, and research has shown that most of us know that it can (3)benefit us by the time we reach (4)six month old.
10. The matches at this World Cup (1)have been exactly that so far, and I hope it remains so, because millions of children all over the world (2)are watching these games and (3)inspiring by (4)what happens here in Brazil.
11. Writers sometimes use proverbs (1)as a creative way of (2)suggesting an idea without directly stating (3)them, so in order to understand a proverb, readers go beyond the exact meaning of words and (4)think about other possible meanings.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (12~13) [각4점]

Fraud continues to increase quickly due to constantly changing technology. One example is the Grandparent Scam. An elderly person is contacted over the phone by a person who says he or she is friends with or knows the elderly person's grandchild. The caller uses social media to find out some details that make the story (A)doubting. The caller says the grandchild is very sick, or in the hospital, or traveling far away and needs money immediately. The real (B)motive might be to get money or to obtain personal banking information.

Another type of computer fraud is known as "phishing," or trying to obtain financial information by (C)impersonating a bank employee. One common way we see this type of fraud is in email messages from someone pretending to represent your bank. You are then asked to provide your account number or other identifying information. This kind of deception seems so real that people often respond to it and give away their financial and personal information.

Technology has made it easier for people to trick you with (D)fake deals and requests for information. In addition, when you go online for important matters, such as legal and medical advice, you have to be especially careful about the sites you visit and the information they provide.

12. Which is the topic of the passage?

- (1) Technology and banking crimes
- (2) Financial crisis of senior citizen
- (3) Malfunction of Internet
- (4) Types of fraud using technology

13. Among the underlined words, which is NOT appropriate for the context?

- (1) (A)
- (2) (B)
- (3) (C)
- (4) (D)

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (14~15) [각4점]

A family with a full-time dad has many benefits. If the wife is a career woman, her husband can take some family responsibilities off her shoulders, thereby allowing her to compete more successfully in the workplace. The men share in the joy of participating in their children's day-to-day experiences. Differences in parenting styles between men and women are also believed to contribute to children's well-being. Studies suggest that a strong paternal presence encourages greater curiosity, higher self-esteem, and better emotional balance in the child. Societies with strong family units also report lower juvenile crime rates and lower rates of teen pregnancy. Robert Frank, a professor of child development at Oakton Community College in the U.S., notes that working mothers aren't necessarily absent from the home; many women form a close relationship with their kids regardless.

14. Which is the topic of the passage?

- (1) Advantages of having a stay-at-home dad
- (2) More dads' leaving the workplace
- (3) More women's entering the workforce
- (4) Benefits of spending time with a family

15. According to the passage, which is true?

- (1) Strong parenting does not affect the children's crime rates.
- (2) The child could become more curious with a solid paternity.
- (3) Children could be confused because of their parents' different raising style.
- (4) Robert Frank thinks career women are not close to their children.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (16~17) [각5점]

By the nineteenth century, the largest cities were in Europe. Europeans planned cities around a central business district. The best shops and restaurants were often located in this sector. Wealthy people lived in an area that circled the central business district. Factories and low-quality housing were built away from this center, so poorer people lived in the suburbs. This pattern continues today. In many European cities, the richest residents lived close to the center, whereas the poorest residents live far from the center.

____(A)____, many North American cities have evolved differently. A well-known sociologist, Earnest Burgess, studied Chicago in the 1920s. He described the development of the city as a series of rings. The inner ring was the central business district. However, wealthy people did not live in the next ring, as they did in European cities. ____ (B)____, this ring had factories and poor housing. The third ring had better housing, but it was still for the working class, that is, people who did physical labor. The fourth ring was the suburbs, where the wealthy lived—in large houses with big yards. Not every North American city follows Burgess’s model; however, it does explain why many cities in the United States have poor communities close to the central business districts and wealthy suburbs far away from the central areas.

16. Which is most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)?

- (1) However — In addition
- (2) In contrast — Instead
- (3) In particular — Nevertheless
- (4) Furthermore — Similarly

17. According to the passage, which is true?

- (1) Cities in European countries and North America are similar in that the rich live close to the city center.
- (2) All North American cities are designed as a series of rings around a central suburban area.
- (3) In North American cities, the wealthy are likely to live in the suburbs.
- (4) Today’s European cities are not similar to the old ones in design.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (18~19) [각5점]

When the Curiosity rover landed on Mars in August of 2012, many of the mission's scientists on Earth decided to live on Mars time for the first 90 days of the mission. They had learned from earlier Mars missions that it is upsetting to their ability to sleep well when they are on Earth time at home and on Mars time at work. And they know that lack of sleep can lead to depression. Such stress does not allow them to keep working. In addition, by changing their schedules to Mars time and stimulating Martian days on Earth, they were able to control the actions of Curiosity when the rover was facing Earth. The Earth takes 24 hours to spin around once, but Mars takes 24 hours and 40 minutes. Mars time quickly becomes different from an Earth day. ____ (A) ____, in two-and-a-half weeks, noon on Mars becomes 4:00 A.M. on Earth. The NASA scientists knew it would be a challenge to live and work on Mars time for 90 days. ____ (B) ____, some of them didn't succeed in making the difficult change in their schedules. They had to go back to a normal Earth schedule due to the difficulties that an additional 40 minutes brought to their daily routine. Those scientists that didn't survive the 90 days said they felt isolated from their families because they rarely saw them.

18. Which is most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)?

- (1) In fact — Otherwise
- (2) Besides — For example
- (3) Otherwise — Besides
- (4) For example — In fact

19. According to the passage, which is true?

- (1) The time gap between Mars and Earth makes living and working in Mars difficult.
- (2) Scientists in Mars can see family members in Earth using investigating rover.
- (3) When the Earth spins once, it takes 40 minutes longer than Mars does.
- (4) Scientists in Mars usually experience mental depression due to the lack of sleep.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (20~21) [각5점]

We have all experienced stress, whether caused by long hours, tight deadlines, or just the demands of contemporary life. ____ (a) ____ The worlds of education and work can, at times, be incredibly demanding. While the human mind and body are incredibly resilient, (A)prolonged periods of stress can cause serious damage to our mental and physical well-being. We call this phenomenon “burnout.” ____ (b) ____ So what should we be looking out for? The most common symptoms of burnout can be divided into two main types: emotional and behavioral. Emotional symptoms include a lack of interest in work, a sense of failure or defeat, feeling cynical, and being (B)detached from the world. Behavioral signs to look out for include withdrawal from responsibility, skipping work or school, seeking isolation from others, becoming annoyed easily, and procrastination.

____ (c) ____ Besides knowing which signs to look out for, it’s also good to know which situations are likely to lead to burnout. Education, which of huge benefit to us all, also accounts for much modern stress. As qualifications have become more important, competition has (C)ceased. Today, it can seem more important than ever to achieve the highest standards. ____ (d) ____ However, it may be that this obsession with education, far from being of benefit, actually reduces the quality of students’ education. The periods around exams hold the highest risk of academic burnout. Medical researcher Jacob Shreffler suggests that students should (D)limit study hours per day, take breaks, and make time for fun.

20. Which is most appropriate place for the following sentence?

Quickly identifying the signs of burnout could help people avoid its worst effects.

- (1) (a) (2) (b) (3) (c) (4) (d)

21. Among the underlined words, which is NOT appropriate for the context?

- (1) (A) (2) (B) (3) (C) (4) (D)

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (22~24) [각5점]

Spinoff technology can help to make our homes and communities safer and more comfortable places to live. Most people are aware that carbon monoxide(CO) buildup in our homes can be very dangerous. This may come from a faulty furnace or fireplace.

(A) Yet another area of concern to people everywhere is the safety and quality of the food they eat. In order to improve food quality for astronauts on lengthy space missions, NASA conducted extensive research and worked with several food companies to find solutions.

(B) In addition to helping people to have clean air, having access to clean water is also of major importance for everyone. NASA engineers have been working with private companies to create better systems for clean, drinkable water for astronauts in space. These systems, which have been developed for the astronauts, can quickly and affordably cleanse any available water. This is a major advantage to the people on Earth who live in remote or developing areas where water is scarce or polluted.

(C) As a result, some people have carbon monoxide detectors in their homes, but these detectors only alert them if the level of carbon monoxide is unsafe. _____, using space technology, NASA developed an air-conditioning system that can not only detect dangerous amounts of carbon monoxide but actually oxidize the toxic gases into harmless carbon dioxide(CO₂). This kind of development makes us realize that removing safety hazards is far better than creating alarms to detect them.

(D) One result was the freeze-drying process. This process allows food to be kept for long periods without refrigeration, while still retaining 98 percent of its nutritional value but only 20 percent of its original weight. Freeze-dried food can be very useful to many people, especially those who live where electricity is not always dependable.

22. Which is most appropriate for the blank?

- (1) However
- (2) For example
- (3) Similarly
- (4) Furthermore

23. Which is the correct ordering of paragraphs?

- (1) (A) – (B) – (D) – (C)
- (2) (C) – (B) – (A) – (D)
- (3) (C) – (A) – (D) – (B)
- (4) (D) – (B) – (C) – (A)

24. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- (1) An accumulation of carbon monoxide in the home can be toxic.
- (2) Spinoff products that we use in our homes enhance our everyday lives in many ways.
- (3) Freeze-dried food can be preserved for a long time having a slight loss of nutrition.
- (4) Spinoff devices that alert people of buildup of carbon monoxide in the air have saved many lives.